# Publishing Options: Traditional Publishing, Print on Demand, and Ebook 

See also "Notes on Self-Publishing" and Step-by-Step Kindle Publishing

|  | Traditional publisher | Print on Demand (Amazon CreateSpace) | Ebook (Amazon Kindle) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Editing MS before setting text | Editor paid to do it, no cost to you | You find and pay editor(s) | You find and pay editor(s) |
| Control of text | Between you and publisher: they can refuse to print what they disapprove of or think won't sell | You, although Amazon will reject plagiarism or pornography | You, although Amazon will reject plagiarism or pornography |
| Illustrations | Number and quality limited due to cost of printing and cost of high-res images | Can't print high-quality images via print on demand; requires ordering a couple thousand copies from an offset printer, probably at a cost of several thousand dollars | As many as will fit in a 50MB file; however, Amazon reduces resolution during conversion to ebook format, and the quality the reader sees will be limited by his screen or monitor |
| Permissions for photos and text | Author usually pays | Author pays | Author pays |
| Time for laying out book | Weeks or months: usually a joint effort among author, editor, designer | A few days | A few hours |
| Time from manuscript to bookstore | Typically 1 year | Typically 1 week, if you want to proof a hard copy | 1 day |
| Marketing | Publisher will probably send out review copies; unless you're famous, publisher won't sponsor book tours, full-page ads, etc. | Your responsibility | Your responsibility |
| Royalties | 5-10\% | Profit depends on price you set vs. production cost | $70 \%$ less delivery cost, or $35 \%$ without deductions |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Profit on a } \$ 20 \\ & \text { book } \end{aligned}$ | \$1-\$2, less $15 \%$ commission if an agent found the traditional publisher for you | $\$ 5$ or so (depending on production cost) | \$7 (=35\% because Amazon Kindle only allows $70 \%$ royalty on books priced at \$2.99-\$9.99) |
| Who collects payments | Publisher | Amazon | Amazon |
| When you get paid | Often annually | Monthly (with a lag of 1-2 months) | Monthly (with a lag of 1-2 months) |
| Revisions | In next print edition, if book sells well enough | Revisions reviewed within a day; will apply to all copies printed from that point on | Within a day; purchasers can upgrade to revised text |

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